

Supplementary Table S1. WHO Clinical Progression scale

Patient State	Descriptor	Score
Uninfected	Uninfected; no viral RNA detected	0
Ambulatory mild disease	Asymptomatic; viral RNA detected	1
Ambulatory mild disease	Symptomatic; independent	2
Ambulatory mild disease	Symptomatic; assistance needed	3
Hospitalised: moderate disease	Hospitalised; no oxygen therapy*	4
Hospitalised: moderate disease	Hospitalised; oxygen by mask or nasal prongs	5
Hospitalised: severe diseases	Hospitalised; oxygen by NIV or high flow	6
Hospitalised: severe diseases	Intubation and mechanical ventilation, pO ₂ /FiO ₂ ≥150 or SpO ₂ /FiO ₂ ≥200	7
Hospitalised: severe diseases	Mechanical ventilation pO ₂ /FIO ₂ <150 (SpO ₂ /FiO ₂ <200) or vasopressors	8
Hospitalised: severe diseases	Mechanical ventilation pO ₂ /FiO ₂ <150 and vasopressors, dialysis, or ECMO Dead 6	9
Dead	Dead	10

*If hospitalised for isolation only, record status as for ambulatory patient

ECMO: extracorporeal membrane oxygenation.

FiO₂: fraction of inspired oxygen.

NIV: non-invasive ventilation.

pO₂: partial pressure of oxygen.

SpO₂: oxygen saturation.